

BIBLICAL HEBREW SUMMARY SHEET

NOUNS WITH PRONOM. SUFF.			OBJ. SUFF.	PERSONAL PRONOUNS		INTERROGATIVES		NUMBERS	
sg n.	pl n.			sg	pl	מַה	?	m. abs.	f. abs.
3ms	וְ	וֵי	וְ	הוּא	הֵם	מִי	who?	אֶחָד	אַחַת
3fs	הָ	הֵנָּה	הָ	הִיא	הֵנָּה	מַה	what?	שְׁנַיִם	שְׁתֵּי
2ms	כִּי	כֵי	כִּי	אַתָּה	אַתֶּם	אֵיךְ	how?	שְׁלֹשׁ	שְׁלוֹשָׁה
2fs	כִּי	כֵי	כִּי	אַתְּ	אַתֶּן	אַיִה	where?	אַרְבַּע	אַרְבַּעַה
1cs	אֲנִי	אֲנִי	אֲנִי	אֲנֹכִי	אֲנֵהנוּ			חֲמֹשׁ	חֲמִישָׁה
3mp	הֵם	הֵמָּה	הֵם					שֵׁשׁ	שֵׁשָׁה
3fp	הֵנָּה	הֵנָּה	הֵנָּה	PARTICIPLES				שִׁבְעָה	שִׁבְעָה
2mp	כִּי	כֵי	כִּי	ms -	mp יֵם			שְׁמוֹנֶה	שְׁמוֹנָה
2fp	כִּי	כֵי	-	fs תֵּ	fp וְתֵ			תִּשְׁעָה	תִּשְׁעָה
1cp	אֲנִי	אֲנִי	אֲנִי					עֶשְׂרֵה	עֶשְׂרֵה

VERB SYSTEM		undersubject		VOWELS			IMPERATIVE	
subject	--	Passive	Caus./Act.	A	I	O/U	ms -	mp וְ
Active	qal	piel	hiphil	הָ	וְ	וְ	fs וְ	fp וְ
Passive	niphal	pual	hophal	long	וְ	וְ		
Reflexive	niphal	hithpael	hiphil	short	וְ	וְ		

WITH THE PREFIX OF IMPERFECT, PRETERITE, JUSSIVE OR COHORTATIVE

- I + dagesh + A class = Niphal
- I + any other vowel = Qal
- A + I class (full) = Hiphil
- A + any other vowel = Qal
- U = Hophal
- ind + A class + dagesh = Piel
- ind + U class + dagesh = Pual
- th = Hithpael, Hithpolel

WITH NO PREFIX, BUT ALL 3 ROOT LETTERS

- וְ + וְ = Qal act. part.
- וְ + וְ = Qal pass. part.
- וְ + A = Qal inf. abs
- וְ + any other vowel = Qal perfect
- A + dagesh in 2nd rad. = Piel impv/inf
- A + without dagesh = Qal impv (with וְ וְ), Piel impv.
- I + dagesh in 2nd rad. = Piel perf.
- I + suffixes = Qal impv.
- U + וְ = Pual inf. abs.
- U + silent shewa and suffix = Qal impv./ inf. cons.
- U + any other vowels = Pual perfect
- ind (due to propretoneic reduct) = Qal perf., impv., pass. part.
- ind (not due to propretoneic reduct) = Qal impv, inf. cons.

WITH THE PREFIX וְ OF THE PARTICIPLE

- A/I = Hiphil
- U = Hophal
- ind = Piel, Pual, Polel, Polal
- th = Hithpael, Hithpolel

WITH THE PREFIX וְ

- I + dagesh + A class = Niphal impv/inf
- I + shewa + I class = Hiphil perf
- A = Hiphil impv/inf
- U = Hophal perfect or infinitive
- ind = Hiphil perf (with vowel reduction)

WITH THE PREFIX וְ OF THE NIPHAL

- וְ + וְ in the ultima = Niphal inf. abs.
- וְ + וְ in the ultima = Niphal participle
- וְ + וְ in the ultima = Niphal perf.

WITH NO PREFIX, ONLY 2 ROOT LETTERS

- A = Qal perfect, participle or imperative
- I = Qal imperative, inf. cons.
- U = Qal imperative, infinitive
- ind + suffixes = Qal imperative
- וְ = Qal inf. cons.

- SC (perfective) - completed action / past (represented as a whole)
- PC (non-perfective) - future / not specified as to perfectivity
- Waw Rel. (וְ) - represents a situation according to the perfective and relative to a preceding statement